

## Determination of copper and iron content in zinc-nickel electroplating solution

### 1 Sample solution preparation :

2 mL sample was accurately pipetted into a high pressure digestion can, 9 mL nitric acid was added, digested at 140 °C for 2 hours. After that, the digested solution was transferred into a 25 mL volumetric flask, diluted with water up to the volume, shaken well and spared for later use.

### 2 Experimental equipment and reagents :

AA7000 series atomic absorption spectrophotometer (with Cu, Fe hollow cathode lamp, EWAI Inc.)

High pressure digestion can

Constant-temperature blast drying oven

Nitric acid (HNO<sub>3</sub>): excellent grade purity

Copper standard solution (National Reference Materials Research Center)

Iron standard solution (National Reference Materials Research Center)

### 3 Instrument conditions

| Parameter | Wavelength (nm) | Slit width (nm) | Burner height (mm) | Fuel gas flow rate (L/min) | Lamp current (mA) | Flame type      |
|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| Cu        | 324.7           | 0.2             | 10                 | 1.5                        | 3                 | Air – acetylene |
| Fe        | 248.3           | 0.2             | 10                 | 1.5                        | 3                 | Air - acetylene |

### 4 Standard solution preparation

| Element | Concentration (µg/mL) |     |      |     |     |  |
|---------|-----------------------|-----|------|-----|-----|--|
| Cu      | 0                     | 0.1 | 0.25 | 0.5 | 1.0 |  |
| Fe      | 0                     | 0.1 | 0.25 | 0.5 | 1.0 |  |



## 5 Standard curve

